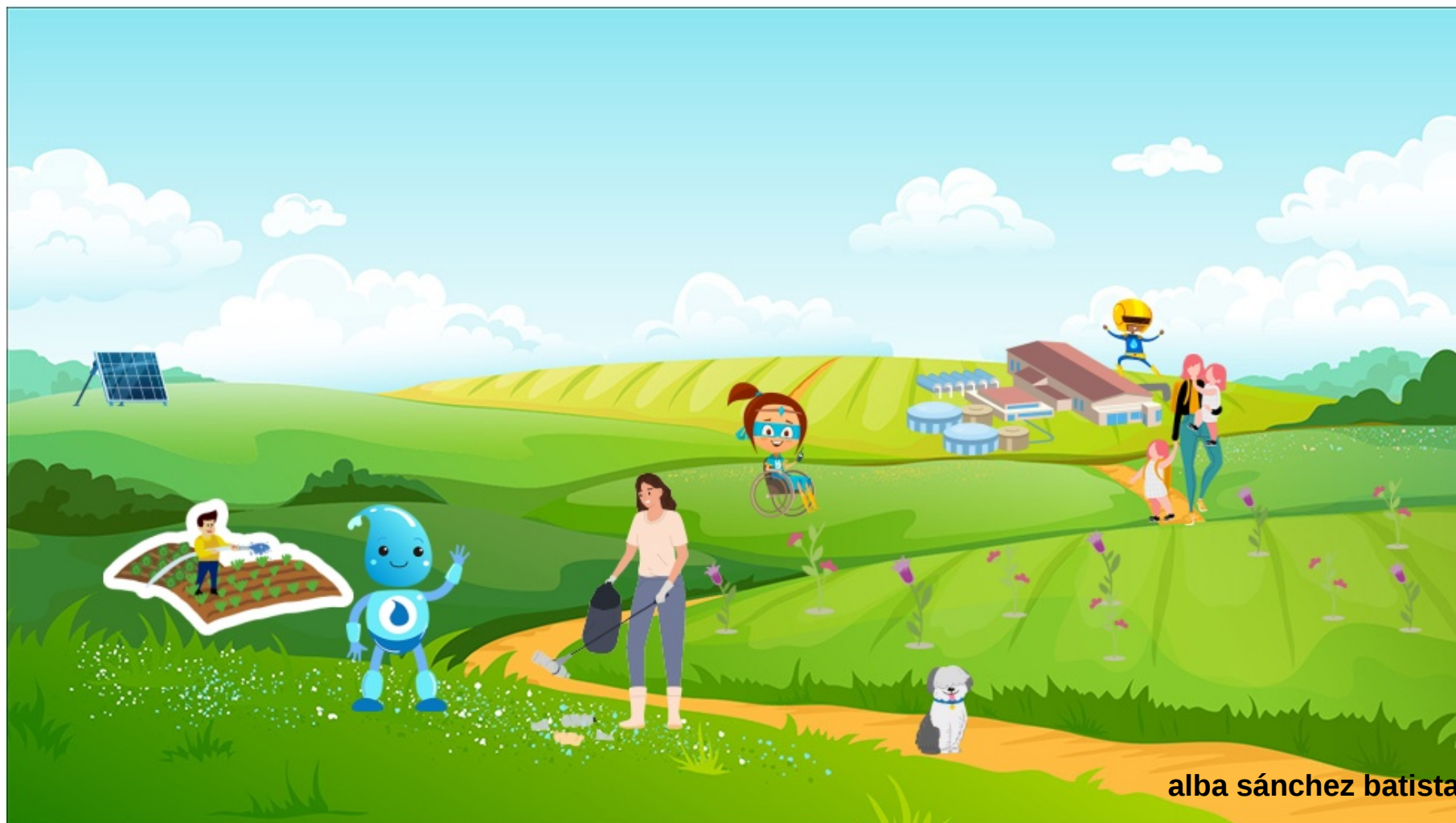




alba sánchez batista